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## Descriptive comparative research design pdf file 2017 online test

7th ed. In order to satisfy the objectives of the study, a qualitative research method is apprehended in general suitability [14]. New York: John Wiley & Sons; 19777. Saaty TL. It was also found internally consistent using the Cronbach's alpha test. Official letters were written from the School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering to the respective manufacturing industries. However, the collected data indicated that only 189 populations were used for the analysis after rejecting some data having more missing values in the responses from the industries. New York: John Wiley & Sons; 1996. Cochran WG. The measurement fulfills the requirements of reliability when it produces consistent results during data analysis procedure. The study area, data sources, and sampling techniques were discussed under this section. According to Fraenkel and Warren [4] studies, population refers to the complete set of individuals (subjects or events) having common characteristics in which the researcher is interested. Marketing Research. There is a plan to give a copy of the result to the respective study manufacturing industries' and ministries' offices. This secondary data sources could be internal and external data sources of information that may cover a wide range of areas. Literature/desk review and industry documents and reports of the companies in both online and offline modes. Licensee IntechOpen. The formula used was for unknown population size Eq. (1) and is given as E1 where n = sample size, Z = statistic for a level of confidence, P = expected prevalence or proportion of one; if 50%, P = 0.5), and d = precision (in proporti data sources are qualitative and quantitative. In addition, the pretest study that was conducted prior to the main study assisted the research was conducted throughout the study periods.research designmethodologysamplingdata sourcespopulationworkplaceResearch methodology is the path through which researchers need to conduct their research. 3rd ed. For bad working environment assessment findings, feedback will be given to all manufacturing industries involved in the study. The data obtained in this way was used for prioritization and decision-making of OSH, improving factor priority. Work and Organizational Psychology. International Journal of Medical Education. Finally, it was analyzed by the principal investigator. Advertisement The data were collected from the company representative with the knowledge of OSH. Articles written in English and Amharic were included in this study. The population of data was from textile, leather, metal, chemicals, and food manufacturing industries. pp. The pilot test made for the questionnaire test was on 10 sample sizes selected by someone other than the user. 1951;16:297-33412. Tavakol M, Dennick R. This process was applied to every earlier question that needed this treatment. This search strategy was based on a framework and measurement instruments (COSMIN) group. It shows the path through which these researchers formulate their problem and objective and present their result from the data obtained during the study period. The last part illustrates the general research framework. A total of 189 sample sizes of industries responded to the questionnaire survey from the priority areas of the government. The purpose of this chapter is to design the methodology of the research approach through mixed types of research techniques. The interview, observation, and report records were used to support the findings. The second part discusses about qualitative and quantitative data collection methods. This data collection was conducted from March 07, 2015 to December 10, 2016, from selected manufacturing industries found in Addis Ababa city and around. Especially, this research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. There is no "conflict of interest." 1. Aaker A, Kumar VD, George S. It also makes some sort of research environment and methodology in particular. The particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology in particular is not a sort of the research environment and methodology is not a sort of the research environment and methodology is not a sort of the researc statements which are similar in the questionnaire have been rejected from the data analysis. Advertisement Ethical clearance was obtained from the School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, Institute of Technology, Addis Ababa University. The result will also be availed by publication and online presentation in Google Scholars. The study used these mixed strategies because the data were obtained from all aspects of the data source during the study time. It had contributed to be a measure of scale reliability. During the observations, it found a deeper understanding of the working environment and the different sections in the production system and OSH practices. Interview is a loosely structured qualitative in-depth interview with people who are considered to be particularly knowledgeable about the topic of interest. A very significant decision in research design process is the choice to be made regarding research approach since it determines how relevant information for a study will be obtained; however, the research design process involves many interrelated decisions [1]. This study employed a mixed type of methods. This data source gives insights of the research method. Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. Research Methods for Business Student. Generating and Assessing Evidence for Nursing Practice of Social Research. 8th ed. This design offers to the researchers a profile of described relevant aspects of the phenomena of interest from an individual, organizational, and industry-oriented perspective. As the study agrees on the response rate to be 30%, it is considered acceptable [8]. Making sense of Cronbach's alpha. New Delhi: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd; 2010. After excluding the articles based on the title, keywords, and abstract, the remaining articles were reviewed in detail, and the information was extracted on the instrument that was used to assess the dimension of research interest. The analysis supported with SPSS software much contributed to the finding. Supervision during data collection was done to understand how the data collectors are handling the questionnaire, and each filled questionnaires was checked for its completeness, accuracy, clarity, and consistency on a daily basis either face-to-face or by phone/email. Therefore, the purpose of this methodology is to satisfy the research plan and target devised by the research plan documentation, archival records, interviews, direct observations. No specific time period was chosen in order to access all available published papers. [2] and Miller [3] say that descriptive research portrays an accurate profile of persons, events, or situations. In this study, reliability analysis for internal consistency of Likert-scale measurement after deleting 13 items was found similar; the reliability coefficients were found for 76 items were 0.964 and for the individual groupings made shown in Table 2. 2011;2:53-55. Reliability has numerous definitions and approaches, but in several environments, the concept comes to be consistent [8]. Hence, the response rate of this study is acceptable and very good for the purpose of meeting the study objectives. The pretest for questionnaires, interviews, and tools were conducted to validate that the tool content is valid or not in the sense of the research outcome and its decision. Pretesting for questionnaire was done on 10 workers to assure the quality of the data and for improvement of data collection tools. The software analyzed and compared the results of different variables used in the research questionnaires. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc; 20002. Saunders M, Lewis P, Thornhill A. Excel is also used to draw the pictures and calculate some analytical solutions. Advertisement measurement across time and across the various items in the instrument [8]. In this chapter, the general design of the research and the methods used for data collection are explained in detail. Prior to screening, researcher (principal investigator) reviewed a sample of more than 2000 articles, websites, reports, and guidelines to determine whether they should be included for further review or reject. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth; 201014.Polit DF, Beck CT. The advantage of using interviews as a method is that it allows respondents to raise issues that the interviewer may not have expected. Initially the questionnaire design was coded and mixed up from specific topic based on uniform structures. Random sample sizes and disproportionate methods were used, and 80 from wood, metal, and iron works; 30 from food, beverage, and tobacco products; 50 from leather, textile, and garments; 20 from chemical and chemical products; and 9 from other remaining 9 clusters of manufacturing industries and respondents for the study. This data analysis focuses on numerical/quantitative data analysis. Before analysis. Before analysis, data coding of responses and analysis were made. The reliability test of questionnaires items. K stands for knowledge; M, management; T, technology; C, collaboration; P, policy, standards, and regulation; H, hazards and accident conditions; PPE, personal protective equipment. Cronbach's alpha is a measure of internal consistency, i.e., how closely related a set of items are as a group [11]. It includes the research methodology of the study from the research strategy to the result dissemination. Based on screening, unrelated articles to the research model and objectives were excluded. Upon completion, the data analysis software package, SPSS version 20.0 on Windows 10 for the next steps. Under the data analysis, exploration of data has been made with descriptive statistics and graphical analysis. The research approach also supports the research exploration of data has been made with descriptive statistics and graphical analysis. The research approach also supports the research exploration of data has been made with descriptive statistics and graphical analysis. on how to come across the research result findings. New York: McGraw-Hill; 20025. Danniel WW. It was used when the researcher faces written records or published document limitation or wanted to triangulate the data obtained from other primary and secondary data sources. This dissertation is also conducted with a qualitative approach and conducting interviews. [2] argued that the questionnaire with a scale response of 20% response rate is acceptable. Pittsburg: PWS Publications; 19908. Sekaran U, Bougie R. This includes reports and project documents at each manufacturing sectors (more on medium and large level). 4th ed. The semi-structured interview is usually conducted in a face-to-face setting which permits the researcher to seek new insights, ask questions, and assess phenomena in different perspectives. Sample size determination procedure was used to get optimum and reasonable information. Furthermore, the researcher submitted the instruments to the research supervisor and the joint supervisor who are both occupational health experts, to ensure validity of the measuring instruments and determine whether the instruments could be considered valid on face value. In this study, the researcher was guided by reviewed literature related to compliance with the occupational health and safety conditions and data collection methods before he could develop the measuring instruments. Sampling Techniques. The search strategies and framework are indicated in this research process from problem formulation to problem validation including all the parameters. Williams and Wilkins: Lippincott; 2008Submitted: January 23rd, 2019Reviewed: March 8th, 2019Reviewed: March 8th, 2019Reviewed: March 8th, 2019Published and disseminated to the whole world. The research methodology and design indicated overall process of the flow of the research for the given study. The analysis included exploring the relationship between variables and comparing groups how they affect each other. In this study, all of the responses were pre-coded. Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach. The reliability of internal consistency most of the time is measured based on the Cronbach's alpha value. The primary data sources planned and an actual coverage has been compared as shown in Table 1.Planned versus actual coverage of the survey. The response rate for the proposed data source was good, and the pilot test also proved the reliability of questionnaires. Informed consent was secured from each participant. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall International; 198710. Wong TC. Responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 5 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 5 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly agree." The responses were given to each statement using a five-point Likert-type scale, for which 1 = "strongly disagree" to 1 = "strongly disa collaboration, and technology utilization including their sub-factors. It has been proved with this pilot test prior to the start of the basic data collections. This data analysis was based on their data type using Excel, SPSS 20.0, Office Word format, and other tools. All interviews with employees, management, and technicians were conducted by the corresponding researcher, on a face-to-face basis at workplace. Psychometrika. The next sections elaborate how the data also obtained from the existing working documents, manuals, procedures, reports, statistical data, policies, regulations, and standards were taken into account for the review. In general, for this research study, the desk review has been completed to this end, and it had been polished and modified upon manuals and documents obtained from the selected companies. Advertisement from the selected companies. Advertisement from the selected companies and documents obtained from the selected companies. around as there are more representative manufacturing industrial clusters found. DOI: 10.5116/ijme.4dfb.8dfd13.Babbie E. The data analysis part answered the basic questions raised in the problem statement. The measurement of the exposure factors was done in collaboration with Addis Ababa city Administration and Oromia Bureau of Labour and Social Affair (AACBOLSA). The data sources and data collection methods were used. The other design used is an interview of employees to know how they feel about safety and health of their workplace, and field observation at the selected industrial sites was undertaken. Hence, this study employees to know how they feel about safety and health of their workplace, and field observation at the selected industrial sites was undertaken. of occupational safety and health management system on employee health, safety, and property damage for selected manufacturing industries. These included secondary and primary data collections focusing on both qualitative and quantitative and quantitative data as defined in the previous section. Among planned 267 questionnaires, 189 were responded back. For emphasis, in this chapter, the author outlines the research strategy, research methodology, the study area, data sources such as primary data sources and secondary data sources and secondary data sources such as primary data sources and secondary data sources and secondary data. determination, data collection methods like primary data collection through desk review, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposure measurement, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposure measurement, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposurement, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposurement, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposurement, data collection through desk review, data collection methods including workplace site exposurement, data collection methods including workplace site exposurement. methods of data analysis used such as quantitative data analysis and quality management, inclusion criteria, ethical consideration and dissemination of result and its utilization approaches. The result obtained is triangulated since the researcher utilized the qualitative and quantitative data types in the data analysis. A thorough inspection of the measuring instruments by the statistician and the researcher's supervisor and joint experts, to ensure that all concepts pertaining to the study were included, ensured that the instruments were enriched. Advertisement Insight has been given to the data collectors on how to approach companies, and many of the questionnaires were distributed through MSc students at Addis Ababa Institute of Technology (AAiT) and manufacturing industries' experience experts. The population of the study was determined based on random sampling system. It will also be communicated to the Ethiopian manufacturing industries, Ministry of Labor and Social Affair, Ministry of Industry, and Ministry of Indu nature of the industries are varied. The 267 population were assumed to be satisfactory and representative for the experimental exposure measurements of physical work environment has been done using cross tabulation/chi square, correlation, and factor analysis and using nonparametric statistic. Qualitative data analysis used for triangulation of the quantitative data analysis. Following feedback process, a few minor changes were made to the originally designed data collect tools. And this helped in analysis and using nonparametric statistic. Qualitative data analysis used for triangulation of the quantitative data analysis. manufacturing industries' workplace safety and health. The analysis has been incorporated with the quantitative discussion results in the data analysis parts. The data analysis parts. The data were entered using SPSS 20.0 on Windows 10 and analyzed. All interviews were recorded and transcribed. The main tool for gaining primary information in practical research is questionnaires, due to the fact that the researcher can decide on the sample and the types of questions to be asked [2]. In this dissertation, each respondent is requested to reply to an identical list of questions mixed so that biasness was prevented. The manufacturing companies were selected based on their employee number, established year, and the potential accidents prevailing and the manufacturing industry type even though all criterions were difficult to satisfy. It was obtained from the original source of information. The primary data were more reliable and have more confidence level of decision-making with the trusted analysis having direct intact with occurrence of the events. Reliability coefficient of 0.70 and above is considered "acceptable" in most research situations [12]. The selection method was using random sampling in line with purposive method. It has laid some foundation and how research methodology is devised and framed for researchers. In order to analyze the data obtained easily, the data were coded to SPSS 20.0 software as the data obtained from questionnaire response rate obtained was 71%, and the field observation response rate was 90% for the whole data analysis process. Biostatist: A Foundation for Analysis in the Health Science. This research design and methodology chapter also shows how the research outcome at the end will be obtained in line with meeting the objective of the study subjects were told that the information they provided. This chapter is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited. Hence, content validity (in which the questions are answered to the target without excluding important points), internal validity (in which the questions raised answer the outcomes of researchers' target), and external validity (in which the result can generalize to all the population from the survey sample population from the survey sample population, magazines, newspapers, websites, and other sources were considered on the manufacturing industrial sectors. This made the data quality reliable as it has been continually discussed with them. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 19914. Fraenkel FJ, Warren NE. This means, it helps researchers to consider it as one of the samples and models for the research data collection and process from the beginning of the problem statement to the research finding. Hence, the data organization quality level has not been compromised. This response rate is considered to be representative of studies of organizations. Secondary data sources have been obtained from literatures regarding OSH, and the remaining data were from the companies' manuals, reports, and some management documents which were included under the desk review. Table 2 shows the internal consistency of the seven major instruments in which their reliability falls in the acceptable range for this research. Face validity used as defined by Babbie [13] is an indicator that makes it seem a reasonable measure of some variables, and it is the subjective judgment that the instrument measures what it intends to measure in terms of relevance [14]. A complete list of items was then collated within each research targets or objectives and reviewed to identify any missing elements. Advertisement design and flow process are depicted in Figure 1.Research methods and processes (author design). Advertisement and quantitative methods and combination of primary and secondary sources. Low response rate should not discourage the researchers, because a great deal of published research work also achieves low response rate. Some measuring instruments were obtained from the Addis Ababa city and Oromia Bureau of Labour and Social Affair. Advertisement at a collection methods were focused on the followings basic techniques. The simple random sampling ensures that each member of the population has an equal chance for the selection or the chance of getting a response which can be more than equal to the chance depending on the data analysis justification. Database information obtained in relation to articles and those who have OSH area such as interventions method, method of accident identification, impact of occupational accidents, types of occupational injuries/disease, and impact of occupational accidents, and disease on productivity and costs of company and have used at least one form of feedback mechanism. Open access peer-reviewed chapterSubmitted: January 23rd, 2019Reviewed: March 8th, 2019Published: August 7th, 2019DOI: 10.5772/intechopen.85731There are a number of approaches used in this research method design. The qualitative data analysis and results. In this dissertation, the research too. Discrepancies were thoroughly identified and resolved before the review of the main group of more than 300 articles commenced. In the case of reliability analysis, the researcher made more than 20 specific observations of manufacturing industries in the study areas. The qualitative sources are field observation, interview, and informal discussions, while that of quantitative data sources are survey questionnaires and interview questions. The first part gives a highlight about the dissertation design. The respondents' privacy and their responses were not individually analyzed and included in the report. The result of this study will be presented to the Addis Ababa University, AAiT, School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering. Observational research findings are considered strong in validity because the researcher is able to collect a depth of information about a particular behavior. The companies' establishment time and its engagement in operation, the number of employees and the proportion it has, the owner types (government and private), type of manufacturing industry/production, types of resource used at work, and the location it is found in the city and around were some of the criteria for the selections. The determination of the sample size was adopted from Daniel [5] and Cochran [6] formula. The primary data sources are industries' working environment (through observation, pictures, and photograph) and industry employees (management and bottom workers) (interview, questionnaires and discussions). Desk review has been conducted to collect data from various secondary sources. Edinburgh Gate: Pearson Education Limited; 20093. Miller P. The purpose of the study was explained to the study was ex subjects. The Analytical Hierarchy Process. The response of positive were considered for exposure measurement factors to be considered for the physical environment health and disease causing such as noise intensity, light intensity, pressure/stress, vibration, temperature/coldness, or hotness and dust particles on 20 workplace sites. 5th ed. How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education. It has provided opportunities for refining data collection efforts and examining specialized systems or processes. They were taken from the list of responses, a number of corresponding to a particular selection was given. Oxford, UK: Butterworth-Heinemann; 199911.Cronbach LJ. Saunders et al. The detailed analysis of the developed and synthesized. Quantitative data were obtained from primary and secondary data discussed above in this chapter. Consequently, the questionnaire produced valuable data which was required to achieve the dissertation objectives. The questionnaires developed were based on a five-item Likert scale. From a methodological point of view, literature reviews can be comprehended as content criteria. A literature search was conducted using the database sources like MEDLINE; Emerald; Taylor and Francis publications; EMBASE (medical literature); Sociological literature); Sociological literature); Sociological literature); Business Source Premier (business/management literature); EconLit (economic literature); Social Service Abstracts (social work and social service literature); and other related materials. In reliability analysis, it has been checked for the stability and consistency of the data. This chapter hence discusses the research methods that were used during the research process. The first part of the study consisted of a series of well-structured interviews with key stakeholders (government bodies, ministries, and industries) in participating organizations. 1-4689. Luck DJ, Rubin RS. This is because of the characteristics of data sources which permitted the researchers to follow the multi-methods. It includes three main parts. The prioritization of the factors was using Saaty scales (1-9) and then converting to Fuzzy set [7]. The researcher has measured the workplace environment for dust, vibration. heat, pressure, light, and noise to know how much is the level of each variable. This task involved identifying, classifying, and assigning a numeric or character symbol to data, which was done in only one way pre-coded [9, 10]. To select representative manufacturing industrial sector population, the types of the industries expected were more potential to accidents based on random and purposive sampling considered. Therefore, this research design enabled the researchers to gather data from a wide range of respondents on the impact of safety and health on manufacturing industries in Ethiopia. It let the researcher to know the in-depth of the present working environment influential factors and consequences. The data expected in poor quality were rejected out of the actual data collection resulted in 71% response rate. Motivation in the Workplace. In this study, investigators present their results with 95% confidence intervals (CI). The expected sample number was 267 at the marginal error of 6% consequences. for 95% confidence interval of manufacturing industries.

